Joint stock company "SAFETY SYSTEMS AND TECHNOLOGIES" **"TEKHDIAGNOSTICA"**

Specialised Centre for Diagnosing of Process Equipment of Oil and Gas Fields with High H2S Content and Gas Processing Plants of JSC Gazprom



Expert Organization of Unified System of Conformity Assessment in the Fields Controlled by the Federal Environmental, Industrial and Nuclear Supervision Service of Russia

METHODS OF ENSURING RELIABILITY ASSESSMENT OF TECHNICAL CONDITION AND THE PERIOD OF SAFE OPERATION OF EQUIPMENT AND PIPELINES

CONDITIONAL GRAPHIC PRESENTATION CAUSES OF ORIGIN FORECASTING ERRORS OF RESIDUAL LIFE



WORK EXPERIENCE AND METHODS OF TECHNICAL CONDITIONS (TC) RATING AND RESOURCE

Works stages	Methods
Establish baseline (h_0) , intermediate $(h_{1 \div (i-1)})$ TC parameter values and time of operation of equipment (t_{ki})	Analysis of technical documents - project, the executive, repair, operating, on earlier surveys, interim monitoring, etc.
Determination of the current (h _i) values of the parameters TC`s	Non-destructive, damaging and destructive methods of testing
The identification of loads and impacts	Analysis of operational documentation and applying methods of experimental mechanics
The Identification of possible limit state (LS)	Analysis of damage, load impacts and criterial characteristics of the metal
Defining criteria [h] assessment TC	Analysis of regulatory requirements and restrictions, settlement and experimental methods for evaluating the strength, reliability and survivability by several criterias of LS (LS)
The definition of change low of TC parameters of temporary h _i (t) patterns	Approximation baseline (h ₀), intermediate (h _{1 \div(i-1))} and ongoing (h _i) values of the parameters TC and defining the parameters of mathematical regularities h _i (t) and it's changes
Prediction of residual resource (τ)	Extrapolation $h_i(t)$, and time to achieve the current values (h_i) criteria [h]
Defining the term and conditions of safe operation until the next diagnostic survey	An analysis of the regulatory requirements for the security and safety of the resource definition, taking into account the reliability of forecasting τ , the volume control and TC severity of possible resource bounce

PHYSICS OF FAILURES AND LIMIT STATES OF EQUIPMENT

Mechanism of failure	Possible limits of the state	Parameters and evaluation criteria of TC			
Corrosion (erosion) wear	 viscous destruction; leak 	Actual and dropout (estimated), the wall thickness on the criteria of the static strength			
Changing the mechanical characteristics of the metal	- destruction (viscous, delicate)	The speed of change and assessment of the actual properties for the projected period of operation			
H₂S corrosion cracking	- the emergence of macro cracks and fragile destruction	The actual and allowable value of conditional like cracks damages to brittle fracture resistance criterion			
Changes of the critical temperature of fragility (metal embrittlement)	- delicate destruction	The actual and allowable value of conditional like cracks damages, given the temperature of fragility			
Cyclic Ioading	 fatigue cracking, and the emergence of macro cracks and delicate destruction 	The actual and allowable number of load cycles			
Metal creep	 invalid forming; distortionary aging and fragile destruction 	Actual and dropout (estimated), the wall thickness on the criteria of the prolonged strength			

APPROACHES TO ENSURE THE ACCURACY



COMPETENCE OF THE ENTERPRISE



COMPETENCE OF PERSONNEL: ATTESTATION





Submit theoretical exams on non-destructive testing

Qualifying certificates of non-destructive testing specialists



The competence of personnel in the domain of non-destructive testing is not only in the independent appraisals body, but the annual two-month training with the internal follow-qualify under the enterprise's Quality Management System.

In JSC "Tekhdiagnostica" employs more than 80 professionals IInd qualification level, including 16 specialists with experience of more than 10 years, 20 - with the experience of more than 5 years and 7 employers with more than 3 years experience. Also enterprise has 4 specialist of IIIrd qualification level.

COMPETENCE OF PERSONNEL: INTRAINDUSTRIAL TRAINING





Testing results of works

Exploring technology with hardness tester

Theoretical lessons on non-destructive testing



Control node connections

METHODS AND INSTRUMENTS

The company is staffed by a modern diagnostic equipment for all major non-destructive testing methods, business professionals trained and certified at least the level II of non-destructive testing qualifying for PB 03-440-02. The major diagnostic methods and equipment are:

- visual inspection and measurements - endoscopes Olympus, VD-8. etc;

- acoustic methods (ultrasonic, acoustic emission) – defectoscopes Epoch IIIb, USN-52 etc., thickness testers DME DL, DMS, etc., ultrasonic scanner Canon M500/600, complex of acoustic emission A-Line 32D DDM;

- magnetic methods (magnetic particle, magnet-anisotropic) - defectoscopes Magnaflux Y-6, scanner-defectoscopes "Complex 2.05", etc.;

- control with penetrating substances (liquid penetrant, leak search) - liquid penetrant flaw inspection kit Sherwin, installation control tightness HBP-1;

- eddy current inspection - defectoscopes ED-400, UH-B "Locator" and other.

- thermal inspection (thermovision) - infrared image converter Thermo Tracer TH5104;

- vibration survey - Vibration Analysers TK-81, IRD FastTrak, "Topaz" etc.

Also, the staff of company was trained and attested to a destructive testing, including:

- the tensile testing;

- test knock on the bend;

- metallographic and fractographic tests;
- hardness test with portable and stationary testers;
- spectrum analysis of chemical metal composition.

PROVISION OF MEASUREMENTS ACCURACY: STANDARDS AND CALIBRATION SAMPLES

Ensuring the reliability of the results of measurements carried out by every month settings diagnostic equipment using public samples and enterprise`s standard samples (ESS).

ESS are artificial defects with documented metrological characteristics.





КОНТРОЛЬНЫЙ ОБРАЗЕЦ № 852

КОНТРОЛЬНЫЙ ОБРАЗЕЦ ОТКАЛИБРОВАН И ПРИЗНАН ГОЛНЫМ ДЛИ МАГНИТОЙОРОШКОВОГО КОПТРОЛЯ ПО УСЛОВНОМУ УРОВНЮ ЧУВСТВИТЕЛЬНОСТИ «<u>Б</u>"

слуший инженер <u>Мираз</u> В.И.Горбанева

"Эксперт-Центр" 127410, Маския, Поморская ул.,48 тал./финс(1995) 401-32-19 Е-mail: in



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PROVISION OF MEASUREMENTS ACCURACY: EQUIPMENT CALIBRATION

In addition to state testing, as appropriate forces metrological laboratory specialists of JSC "Tekhdiagnostica" execute inter enterprise testing and calibration of measurement tools and other diagnostic equipment.

For calibration of ultrasonic flaw detectors used specialized calibration unit GSU UP-10PU.





Testing of thickness gages performed with exemplary measures flat bottom reflector wave (kit KMD-4).

PROVISION OF MEASUREMENTS ACCURACY: STATE TEST OF MEASURING TOOLS



All measurement tools used by the Laboratory of non-destructive testing are certificates of approval and the type of measurements made in the State Register of measuring

All devices moderated annual metrological verification.

Metrological testing devices running in the territorial department of Gosstandart of Russia – FSU "Orenburg CSMaC", as well as in other organizations who have the corresponding rights and registered in the Register of accredited metrology services.



NORMATIVE AND METHODOLOGICAL PROVISION

Legislation of Kazakhstan republic

Rules and safety standards

Regulations and other documents of MOE

GOSTs, OSTs, SNiPs, VSN, TU, RD and other

Procedures on the types of work

Foreign and Russian rules and regulations

API, ASME, ASTM, ISO, EN, etc.

APPLIED TYPES OF NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING: ULTRASONIC INSPECTION











Ultrasonic tester "EPOCH IIIB"

Portable tester with function of wall thickness tester A1212 "Master"





A set of diagnostic equipment, placed in the car

APPLIED TYPES OF NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING: ULTRASONIC SCANNING





Ultrasonic scanning connection node (UKPG-10, Orenburggazprom)

Defectogram of tangential weld



An automated ultrasonic scanning system Canon M500/600, which used by specialists of JSC "Tekhdiagnostica" in the diagnostic work, provides the required quality and reliability of the results of ultrasonic testing. Storage parameters and the results of ultrasonic control on removable media allows the periodic monitoring of equipment state with constant settings.



The work of a self-feed scanner (shell scanning) (amine regeneration column, KPK, KPO BV)

APPLIED TYPES OF NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING: EDDY CURRENT INSPECTION, MAGNETIC PARTICLE, LIQUID PENETRANT AND VISUAL INSPECTION



Eddy current inspection



Liquid penetrant inspection



Magnetic particle flaw detection



Visual inspection and measurements of inner surface of the heat exchanger tubes



Defects identified by liquid penetrant and magnetic particle inspection

APPLIED TYPES OF NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING: ACOUSTIC EMISSION TEST



- IDI X

Digital set of acoustic-emission complex "A-Line 32D DDM" applies by specialists of JSC "Tekhdiagnostica" to perform non-destructive testing facilities, where the use of other methods of NDT labour or impossible - heat exchangers of cooling gases plant, air separation units, and as an escort of pneumatic overpressure test.

In order to improve the quality and reliability of acoustic-emission controls, the Centre of calculations and experiment (CCE) of JSC "Tekhdiagnostica" regularly conducts various research works to optimize the placement schemes of AE sensors, AE signal filtering and detection of acoustic waves emitted by various defects in the metal of equipment.



APPLIED TYPES OF NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING: THERMAL INSPECTION



Feature	Unit of measurement	Value
Measured temperature range	°C	-40 +800
Sensitivity	°C	0.1
The horizontal angle of view	degrees	21.5
The vertical angle of view	degrees	21.5
The spatial resolution	radian	0.002
Cadre frequency sweep	Hz	22
Spectral range	mkm	3 5.3

Thermovision unit Thermo Tracer (NEC san-ei, Japan)



Implementation of the thermal control

Visual display of overheating site collector are missing



Violation of the oil circulation through the radiator transformer



Overheating of bolt connecting



Area of overheating of exhaust collector of compressor

Samples of the defects identified with thermal control

DEFINITION OF MECHANICAL FEATURES, HARDNESS TEST



PIM-DV1 - device for determining the mechanical characteristics of materials with indentor penetration (above) and test results (below)



Stationary hardness tester HBRV-187,5



Determination of the hardness of metal with the help of portable hardness tester EQUOtip





For hardness measures JSC "Tekhdiagnostica" uses a variety of devices that implement methods of Brinell, Rockwell, Vickers, Leeb and ultrasonic contact impedance

SPECTRAL ANALYSIS OF CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF METALS

Express analysis of the chemical composition of the metal of equipment components performed with portative spectrograph "Spectroport", allows to perform works on equipment without out of operation.

Предприятие "ТЕХДИАГНОСТИКА" 460047, г.Оренбург, ул. Юных Ленинцев, 22 Телефон 63-84-07 Телефакс 62-94-41

Протокол № 584

Наименование прибора: SPECTROPORT-F, зав. номер: 8284/96, изготовитель: SPECTRO Analytical Instruments Gmbh Дата проведения анализа: 17 августа 2007 г., объект контроля: элементы ФА и КГ скважины № 103 СПХГ "Совхоз

Элементы ФА и КГ	Сталь типа	c	Si	Mn	P	s	Cr	Mo	Ni	AI	Cu
ТД-103-1	25ХГЛ ГОСТ 977-88	0.22	0.51	1.17	0.015	0.030	1.09	0.044	0.13	0.065	0.18
ТД-103-2	25ХГЛ ГОСТ 977-88	0.23	0.51	1.09	0.033	0.017	1.16	0.051	0.21	0.075	0.16
ТД-103-3	06Х20Н8М3Д2Л ТУ26-16-43-77	0.052	0.95	0.64	0.018	0.026	19.12	2.90	8.50	0.058	1.82
ТД-103-4	25ХГЛ ГОСТ 977-88	0.25	0.51	1.11	0.039	0.039	1.05	0.058	0.15	0.066	0.12
ТД-103-5	15Л ГОСТ 977-88	0.11	0.27	0.51	0.004	0.032	0.13	0.047	0.099	0.017	0.12
ТД-103-6	25ХГЛ ГОСТ 977-88	0.22	0.36	1.03	0.017	0.014	1.26	0.056	0.36	0.054	0.17
ТД-103-7	30Л ГОСТ 977-88	0.28	0.27	0.60	0.036	0.032	0.31	0.063	0.33	0.042	0.21
ТД-103-8	30Л ГОСТ 977-88	0.27	0.51	0.49	0.029	0.022	0.21	0.056	0.13	0.050	0.19
ТД-103-9	35ХГСЛ ГОСТ 977-88	0.27	0.78	1.31	0.026	0.031	0.85	0.050	0.32	0.033	0.12
ТД-103-10	30Л ГОСТ 977-88	0.32	0.42	0.48	0.038	0.036	0.22	0.049	0.11	0.026	0.12
ТД-103-11	30Л ГОСТ 977-88	0.37	0.51	0.60	0.028	0.036	0.15	0.046	0.054	0.054	0.11
ТД-103-12	25ХГЛ ГОСТ 977-88	0.20	0.49	0.93	0.015	0.023	1.06	0.044	0.13	0.054	0.16
ТД-103-13	20Л ГОСТ 977-88	0.27	0.51	0.63	0.025	0.032	0.19	0.057	0.092	0.060	0.12
ТД-103-14	15Л ГОСТ 977-88	0.12	0.43	0.53	0.024	0.035	0.20	0.051	0.12	0.042	0.12
ТД-103-15	25ХГЛ ГОСТ 977-88	0.23	0.51	1.09	0.038	0.026	1.03	0.055	0.23	0.070	0.25
ТД-103-16	30Л ГОСТ 977-88	0.37	0.51	0.50	0.029	0.023	0.25	0.065	0.12	0.098	0.12
ТД-103-17	30Л ГОСТ 977-88	0.37	0.49	0.51	0.029	0.023	0.25	0.065	0.11	0.098	0.12
ТД-103-18	35ХГСЛ ГОСТ 977-88	0.27	0.85	1.25	0.026	0.010	1.00	0.053	0.26	0.082	0.25
ТД-103-19	20Л ГОСТ 977-88	0.25	0.34	0.52	0.030	0.032	0.30	0.070	0.23	0.071	0.19
ТД-103-20	20Л ГОСТ 977-88	0.21	0.29	0.64	0.017	0.022	0.13	0.043	0.098	0.028	0.32





Руководитель работ Исполнитель работ

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Целоусов А.И.
Лобода С.А.
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страница 1 страниц 2

INVESTIGATION OF STRUCTURAL METAL PROPERTIES







Scanniselectron microscope (x 300 000 max)

Stereomicroscope "NIKON EPIPHOT TME" (x 1 000 max)

Metallographic inspection of metal on working equipment using portable microscopes



INVESTIGATION OF STRAINED AND DEFORMED STATES



RELIABILITY OF RESULTS OF DIAGNOSIS

$$\{D\} = \{ h_{max}; V_{o}(V_{HO}) \}$$

h_{max}- the maximum deviation of the controlled setting

 $V_o(V_{Ho})$ – probability of detection (no detection) deviations of the controlled parameters

Reasonable volume of selecting testing



F – total area of the pipeline surface;

Fκ – controlled area of the pipeline surface; ε=(F_{k}/F) · 100% - volume of selecting testing;

$$\begin{split} &V_{o} = [1 - V \cdot (h > h_{max})] \cdot F_{\kappa} / F \quad V_{o} \sim 1 / (\sigma_{\kappa}; \sigma_{n}), \epsilon; \\ &V_{Ho} = 1 - V_{o}; \ V_{Ho} \sim \sigma_{\kappa}; \sigma_{n}; 1 / \epsilon \end{split}$$



PHASES OF WORK, LIFETIME FORECASTING AND PLANNING INSPECTIONS OF GAS PROCESSING AND CHEMICAL TREATMENT EQUIPMENT BY HAZARD CRITERIA AND FAILURE PROBABILITIES

X	Inspection, repairs, replacement lifetime		$min \; \left\{ \begin{array}{l} T_{V}; \\ \tau; \\ T_{N} \end{array} \right.$	Q - generalized load; T_{OPS} - operating temperature; L - design;
IX	Failure probability and the period before failure probability attains an unacceptable level		$V = \int_{-\infty}^{0} p_{s}(S) dS \; ; \; T_{V} = f(A, a, [V])$	pH , P_{H_2S} - operating environment characteristics; N , f - generalized operating conditions; I - generalized defect characteristics;
VIII	Component rating per failure risks	Ra ₁ , Ra ₂ , Ra ₃ Ra ₄ Ra ₅	Selection of R_{a1-4} , R_{a5}	 <i>R</i> - generalized load-carrying capacity; <i>t</i> - non-failure period from the beginning of
VII	Failure risk level	Ra _i Ra _i Ra _i	$Ra_i = f(Va_i, C_i)$	operation; Q _k , [R _k], I _k , [I _k], N _k , [N _k] – current values of
VI	Failure probability and effect severity levels		$Va_i = f(\tau, KI_i)$ $C_i = f(Q, T_{pa6}, L, pH, P_{H_2}S)$	technical condition and limiting condition parameters; a = dl,/dt, dl,/dN, dQk/dt, dRk/dt - rate of
V	Strength and residual lifetime	τ_1 τ_{1+m} τ_n	$Q_k < R_{k,} A/a, n_{\tau}$	change of technical condition parameters; τ - predicted value of residual lifetime;
IV	Rates of change of TCP and LC criteria		dl_k/dt , dl_k/dN , dQ_k/dt , dR_k/dt	 A - difference between technical condition and limiting condition parameter values; Va_i – failure probability level;
III	Technical condition parameters (TCP) and LC criteria	ТСР ₁ ,, ТСР ₁ ,, ТСР ₂ ,	$egin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	 <i>KI_i</i> - examination quality level; <i>C_i</i> - failure effect severity level; <i>Ra_i</i> - failure risk level;
Π	Limiting conditions (LC)		Elastic failure; corrosion (erosion) wear; brittle failure, fatigue, loss of stability, accumulation of deformations	 V - failure probability; <i>p_s(S)</i> - safe-load factor probability density; <i>[V]</i> - acceptable level of failure probability; <i>T_V</i> - time to attainment of [V];
Ι	Initial inspection data	I1 I1+m In Structure components and units (I) Item of GPCP equipment	$Q, T_{OPS}, L, pH, P_{H,S}, N, f, l, R, t$	T_N - operating period between inspections; n_N , n_V - safe-load factors; T - specified time to inspection, repairs, replacement
Stages	Subject of Analysis	Analysis Results	Parameters and Criteria	

COMPETENCE AND QUALIFICATION OF CENTRE OF CALCULATIONS AND EXPERIMENT PERSONNEL

Centre of calculations and experiment (CCE) in the structure of JSC "Tekhdiagnostica" executes (according to current technical documents) normative calculations for strength and the resources, as well as modelling behaviour of structures under the influence of external factors (pressure, temperature, vibration and other)

Personal of CCE periodically passes refresher courses and attested to perform calculations in strength by Russian technical supervision. Personnel of the CCE have 11 employers, including 4 specialists with experience of more than 6 years. Two specialists of the CCE have science degrees

In order to improve the reliability calculation models designs and quality of analysis their load capacity, survivability and longevity, CCE JSC "Tekhdiagnostica" contacts with the leading scientific research institutes in Russia: IMASH Russian Academy of Sciences (Moscow), South Ural State University (Chelyabinsk) and other.

ness surface the surger of a star in the second start of the C(0)"KOHCTPVKTOP" удостоверение Нашаенования 48008 Нормы и методы расчета на статическую улосторерение СЕРТИФИКАТ 20 рочность оборудования и трубопр ук. д.т.н. Чернявский О.Ф.) Настоящее улостоверение выдано инженер рмы и методы расчета на циклическую 20 ность оборудования и трубопроводов Настоящий сертификат подтверждает, что Лисовскому Олегу Николаевичу (рук. д.т.н. Чернявский О.Ф.) 20 рук. проф. Слива О.К.) в том, что он с «26» марта 2007 г БАРЫШОВ Сергей Николаевич ограммный комплекс реше женерных задач прочности - ANSYS. по «07» апреля 2007г. прошел стажировку в 20 Community of the texts (рук. д.т.н. Чернявский А.О. прошел обучение по теме "Основы работы с пакетом ре отлеле проблем качества в машиностроения продрежние "Аньний концентал нелинейных прочностных задач LS-DYNA." ARCINECT IN ания и разрушения конструкций в 10 Челябинского научного центра РАН (рук. д.т.н. Чернявский по направлению «Линамика, прочность и надежность конструкций (оборудование Руководитель обучения нефтегазовой и химической отрасли)» д.т.н., профессор Чернявский А.О. в объеме 90 часон 107» 04



SOFTWARE



Livermore Software Technology Corporation • 7374 Las Positas Road Livermore, CA 94551 Telephone: (925) 449-2500 • Fax: (925) 449-2507 • Website: www.lstc.com

CERTIFICATION

<u>JSC</u> "Tekhdiagnostika", <u>Orenburg</u>, <u>Russia</u> in the name of <u>A</u>. <u>Vdowin</u> is the licensed user of LS-DYNA (v.970, Commercial) and has a right to use these Products (software application programs and the associated documentation, developed and marketed by LSTC) for commercial purposes without any time limits.



Structural Research & Analysis Corporation Product Authorization/Maintenance Information

Version and Build	:	COSMOSM GeoStar V2.80 (28002 - 2003/095
Customer Name	:	STC CONSTRUCTOR-TECHDIAGNOSTIKA C STRUC
License Expiration Date	:	11-jun-0
Maintenance Number	:	NONE
Maintenance Expiration Date	:	11-jun-2003
Maximum Node Limit	:	256000
License id	:	0611200358074851

In order to perform calculations on the strength and residual resource of equipment and pipelines, modelling behaviour of structures under the influence of external factors Centre of calculations and experiment (CCE) of JSC "Tekhdiagnostica" applies only certified software, such as:

- LS-Dyna (Livermore Software Technology Corporation);
- Cosmos/M (Structural Research & Analysis Corp.);
- PVP-Design.





STRENGTH CALCULATION

$$Q_{\max} \leq [\Phi]_n$$

$$\frac{P_{\max}^{\mathcal{P}}}{\delta(D)} = \left\{\sigma_1; \sigma_{\mathcal{P}KB}; \sigma_a; K_1; \dots\right\} = Q_{\max} \leq \left[\Phi\right]_n = \frac{\Phi}{n} = \left\{\frac{\sigma_T}{n_T}; \frac{\sigma_B}{n_B}; \frac{\sigma_a}{n_a}; \frac{K_{1C}}{n_K}; \dots\right\}$$

Q – common load characteristic; Φ – common characteristic of load capacity (by criteria of a limiting state (LS)); $[\Phi]_n$ – regulatory criteria permissible values LS; P³ – operational parameters of loading; $\delta(D)$ –parameters of TC by the results of diagnostics (D)



- rated calculations to determine the regulatory limit (outdrop) thicknesses of the equipment walls
- calculations for static, cyclic (fatigue), strength, resistance to brittle fracture, stability, etc.
- calculations of strain-deformed state (SDS), according with results of the survey the actual geometry, damage, the system loads and impacts;
- calculations for limiting, and destroying critical loads and impacts

EVALUATION AND CALCULATION OF STRESS IN CHOKE ASSEMBLY WITH VIOLATION OF WELD JOINT GEOMETRY



The estimated model and symbol basic geometric parameters junction box connections "P" in the body of vessel



At vessel "C-401A" established at UKPG-3 Karachaganak Petroleum Operating b.v., found a discrepancy of shape and size of a welded seam welding neck of connection node "P" (hatch-hole) in the body of the vessel.

Baseline data for the calculation:

- external diameter of shell 1600 mm;
- conditional diameter of branch pipe 450 mm;
- rated pressure 14,3 MPa;
- material of shell Steel 20JCH;
- material of branch pipe Steel 20JCH;
- yield strength $[\sigma]T=235,0$ MPa;
- tensile strength $[\sigma]B=410,0$ MPa
- allowed strain $[\sigma]=129,0$ MPa.

Category of strain	Rated pressure, Mpa	Allowed value, MPa				
Membrane	160	$1,3 \cdot [\sigma] = 167$				
Membrane + branch + local strain in the light of concentration	270	$\sigma_{\scriptscriptstyle B}=410$				
The results of calculations and analyses of SDS show, what the level of stresses encountered in the design was acceptable for normal operating conditions						

The distribution of von Mises stress in the connection node from the pressure (color distribution - meaning stresses in the MPa)

270

EVALUATION AND CALCULATION OF STRESS IN CHOKE ASSEMBLY WITH DEFECTS IN WELD JOINTS



Branch pipe

connectio

Defect

CONCLUSIONS

This submissions describes JSC "Tekhdiagnostica" as scientific, research and production enterprise, which can offer its customers not only the quality and operational non-destructive testing, but innovation in the domain of industrial safety, reliability and uninterrupted operation of the equipment, failure probability calculations, predicting failure effect severity and risk analysis refusal.

Proof of a high standard of quality in works, performed by JSC "Tekhdiagnostica", are the obtaining licenses and accreditations, competence of personell, instrumentation, metrology and methodological provision, many years of experience in dealing with largest potentially hazardous production facilities - "Gazprom Dobycha Orenburg" LLC, "Gazprom Dobycha Astrakhan" LLC, Karachaganak Petroleum Operating B.V. and other.

JSC "Tekhdiagnostica" has dozens of gratitude and positive feedbacks from customers as well as from oversight bodies on industrial safety.

As the organisation of independent experts, JSC "Tekhdiagnostica" is offering its services to inspect process equipment in gas, oil, petrochemical and other industries anytime, anywhere, in any volumes, and at a moderate price.

Our goal is to lower accidental risks and failure hazards. Cooperation with our company will guarantee high quality of works at a minimal cost.

<u>Our address:</u> 460047, Russia, Orenburg, Yunykh Lenintsev Str., 22 tel. +7 (3532) 63-84-07, fax. +7 (3532) 62-94-41 *E-mail:* contact@tdiag.ru See more details about us at: www.tdiag.ru